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The University of Southern Mississippi

HATCHERY OF TONGUES

by

Michael Bassett

Abstract of a Dissertation Submitted to the Graduate Studies Office of The University of Southern Mississippi in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

May 2004

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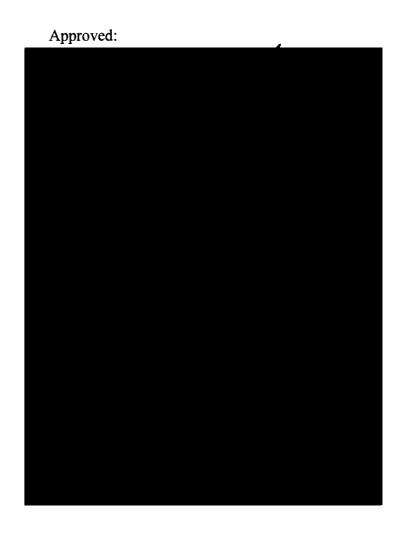
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ABSTRACT

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Hatchery of Tongues is a collection of poems accompanied by a critical introduction.

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INTRODUCTION

When my brother was three he ate a cricket. My father caught him not in the act but discovered the legs hanging on his lips. The first thing I remember writing was a story in which my brother ate not a real cricket but an alien and dangerous creature disguised as a cricket. In this story my brother's cleverness averts disaster in that he eats the monstrosity before it can morph into its terrible form.

My father read me the *Gilgamesh* Epic as a bedtime story. I was most interested in Humbaba, the monster the gods had set as guardian to the cedar forest. I began to write descriptions of my own guardian monsters. Always the challenge was to come up with new features and more outlandish attributes. I discovered Sendak's *Where the Wild Things Are*, Norton's *Baleful Beasts and Eerie Creatures*, *The Bestiary to Tolkien's World, The Compendium of Godzilla and other Japanese Movie Monsters*, and various Illustrated Guides to Greek Mythology. These were the inspiration for more attempts at devising and cataloguing new creatures. They were also the start of an unending captivation. Later I was enamored with Borges *Book of Imaginary Beings*, Thomas Wright's *History of Caricature and Grotesque*, Max Ernst's novel in collage, *Une Semaine De Bonte*, Arp's *Mustache Hat*, *Bacon's Three Figures at the Base of a Crucifixion*. But the underlying fascination was unchanged. I continue to regard unusual forms, physical excesses, and radical transformations as master keys to significance.

During the same time as my character sketches of imaginary creatures or shortly thereafter, I also began writing didactic verse. This mode culminated in many meditations on time, though I also recall a piece on the meaning of Easter, and instructional guides on how to appreciate everything from grandparents to rocks. The instinct in my poetry

toward associative exploration developed into an interest in how poetic language can engage philosophy.

The poems in this collection proceed from my early and abiding love for monsters and philosophy. The poets I have found most seminal fall into two camps: first, there are the humorous and transgressive explorers of the wonderful follies of human psychology, poets like Charles Harper Webb, Stephen Dobyns, and Tony Hoagland. The second and perhaps stronger influence comes from those poets like Charles Simic, Novica Tadic, and Zbigniew Herbert, who invest all objects of consciousness with a brutal burden of history and also endow them with a liberating mythic depth. My poems like "Woman Shoots Boil on Her Foot" emerge from the first tradition. Those like "Itinerant Face" and "Belts" come out of the second, while "Essentials of Chance" and "In the Bones of His Hands, His Soul" are hybrids.

These poems span more than eight years. I do not know what continuity there is in their author over that span of time. I often cite as a mantra Lee Smith's assertion, "We get so various as we get older. I have been so many people." I think I can claim, however, that the undercurrent running throughout the poems is the attempt to speak with authority about the terrible and beautiful condition which is the inheritance of imagination. These poems are the folk riddles, language collages, reconfigured fantastic icons, reconstituted dream songs, bestiaries and monstrous prophesies of one who is philosophically "crucified in awe between chance and necessity" (Simic 18).

This tension between what could be and what must be is illustrated in the poem, "Ecce Puer." The poem plays with the relationship between high art, classicism and pop culture pastiche, but the central focus is with otherness and transformation. The poem

uses the imagery of sinister cocoons and atomic brains to confront the reader with the difficulty of feeling at home in an existence threatened by both possibility and necessity, an existence in which, "Anything/ may become something else./But there is a point past which/ metamorphosis cannot be reversed."

I am not the first poet to be preoccupied with monsters. In pointing to poetry's conceptual and bodily components, Ezra Pound refers to poems as Centaurs. In his essay "The Little Venus of the Eskimos," Charles Simic treats his early interest in reading about mythical beings like the Sciapodes, Cerberus, the Manticora, which he later recognized as resembling the surrealist creations of Exquisite Corpse (13). Simic goes on to explore the aesthetic consequences of such beings and their relationship to the ambiguous nature of works of literature or art. "These visual oxymorons of ancient bestiaries [...] are the earliest examples of the collaboration of dream and intellect for the sake of putting appearances into doubt" (14). Poems, like monsters, are hybrids which disrupt classification.

The etymology of "monster" highlights two key Latin word origin: *monere*, meaning to warn and *monstrare*, meaning to show. Traditionally, the aberrant and bizarre have been omens of impending change. Often such portents have been used in public discourse to exhort or condemn. Similarly, monstrosities work in my poems as occasions to admonish, comfort, tease, and explore. They are the messengers and messages which we must fear and love.

The monstrous transformations inherent in language are explicitly engaged in the poem, "The Current Point of Evolution," which suggests the richness of linguistic and imaginative play and the insistence but impotence of discursive logic.

Here systems of grammar take on Mutant Shapes and wriggle their speckeled Tentacles. Linguistic theories dance, While logic plays choreographer, Flexing his trapezius and shouting, "Mean something." (Lines 8-13)

The poem uses the conceit of the speaker falling into his own mouth to dramatize how language struggles against its own constraints. The same concern is expressed in the poem "Aphorisms of One Who Calls Himself Legion Because He Is Many," in which the speaker claims that "We are engaged in a struggle with language. Words are our only weapons."

In "Monstrance," the admonition is not just about the limitations of language but of perception and interpretation. The poem enjoins readers to "Peek through a slit in time's belly/ back to the beginning/ before daydreams, in the dawn/ of paradox, when is and not/ were still on speaking terms" (Lines 1-5). The poem displays the monster, confronting readers with perceptional and interpretive challenges. The "it" is that which is always beyond the categories of our imagining because it is the ground of their being. As such, it demands our reverence and dread, balancing, "on the tip of its snout,/ the universe like a small bird."

The poem "Temptation Reconsidered After Conflating the Legends of Saint Anthony and Saint Bernard" treats the need to express and contain desire, which leads to conflations and distortions in memory and perception. The poem's final question is rhetorical; the speaker knows that he has conflated the testing of one Saint's sexual purity with another's demonic assault. But the speaker also knows that in an ahistorical sense the conflation is true. From human longing, the menagerie of our monsters springs "Batwinged, goat-faced, spiny tailed, troll-nosed, death-bristled,hard-horned, fanged and

howling."

In explaining both his disposition toward writing and his interest in the significance of the subtle borderlands between wilderness and civilization, Loren Eiseley writes, "It takes a refugee at heart, a wistful glancer over fences, to sense this one dimensional world, but it is there. I can attest to it for I myself am such a fugitive" (4). I can sympathize strongly with Eiseley's confession. But my attraction to thresholds and my identification with the fugitive and refugee came not through observing landscapes but imagining the bodyscape of the fantastical creature.

In the poem "Toad Man," the title character's physical oddity serves as a manifestation of his outsider status. Even his attempts at connection become sign posts of his difference: "he will listen if listening means staring at the welts on his flipper hands." As a consequence of his status as a monstrosity he is a prophet. The possibility of everything and nothing is what frightens us, but it also supports and sustains us. It is the "scalloped worm of the spine."

"Toad Man" engages psychological concerns about isolation, the past and death, along with conceptual questions about what it means to be human. The speaker of the poem both forgives and chastises the instinct to deny our lonely and bestial nature as well as our tendency toward grandiosity. "The words 'solitary beast' never seemed less funny."

But if poems are monsters of language and imagination they are particularly shaped and controlled monsters. Consider the hundred-headed fish which Kapila is transformed into in Buddhist mythology. It little matters where his monkey head is in relation to his dog head or his donkey head. The allure/repulsion is in the sheer magnitude of his

surprising combinations, the volume of his monstrosity. Not so with poems. In order for its readers to achieve psychological or emotional satisfaction a poem must do more than generate a fluency of surprises and transformations.

Charles Simic asserts that the pure play of ideas and images in poetry is mostly a matter of chance:

There has never been a poet who didn't believe in a stroke of luck. What is an occasional poem but a quick convergence of unforeseen bits of language? That's what Catullus and Frank O'Hara are all about. Only literary critics do not know that poems owe everything to chance. A poet cannot will a memorable comparison. These things just pop into somebody's head. (17)

There is, however, great value in cheating chance, in manipulating the monster. I think of poems not only in terms of the above passage but as what Simic qualifies as "collaboration[s] of will and chance" (18). It is will that Juan Ramon Jimenez stresses when he writes that "Poetry is like a bird that comes in a moment of rapture from heaven into our hearts. What takes skill is knowing how to send it from our hearts back into the heavens."

The evolution of my poetry is tied to the pleasure of language as the creators of new forms and language as mediators of suffering. I believe that Ferlinghetti was right in his claim that poetic language allows us to "articulate the consciousness and the conscience of the race and see our way through our 'cosmic predicament' on earth" (81). My poetry's interest in the fantastic means to providing new vocabulary for dealing with mystery, loneliness, alienation and suffering. Tony Hoagland writes that suffering is what "everybody practices," but strangely few of us grow graceful in" (lines 45-47).

Irony, fantasy, even humor are ways in which we try to grow graceful in suffering.

The humor in my poems occasionally leans toward punch lines. Poems like "The Whole Neighborhood" and "Cassandra Syndrome" make this plain enough. I hope, however, that both the irony and the attempts at humor in these poems tap into deep fantasies.

A macabre yet tender humor is the controlling tone in the poem, "Woman Shoots Boil on Her Foot." The poem evokes the familiarity of bizarre self-destructive behavior and the alien aspects of our ordinary motives. Through a project of imaginative empathy readers are compelled to consider the hyper-expansive possibilities of human desire. Claude Chabrol said that "Folly is infinitely more fascinating than intelligence because the intelligence has limits but folly does not." Part of my aim in poems like "Women Shoots Boil on Her Foot" is to show not only intriguing human folly but also to represent the magic and mutating imagination which attempts to bridge possibility and understanding.

I remember reading Arp's "The Great Unrestrained Sadist." When I came to the lines, "The great unrestrained sadist does not deign to eat his perfumed time in extinct grass," (312) I thought I finally understood Keats' idea of negative capability and Wallace Stevens' maxim that "The poem must resist the intelligence/ Almost successfully." The imaginative leap functions in poetry to subvert and resist easy classification, but it is not necessarily either nonsense or purely emotive. I aim to make speculative conceits, fantastical imagery and surrealistic juxtapositions work in my poems to open up not only musical or formal possibilities but cognitive associations.

In Pablo Neruda's "Walking Around" the image "streets horrendous as crevices" (31) does more than show us a street in a way we had not thought to see it. William Burroughs maintained that "There is only one thing a writer can write about: What is in

front of his senses in the moment of writing," (qtd. in "Negative Capability" 345). The following poems are both maps and mazes. They are monsters proclaiming what Robert Pinsky has called the transformations which "seem to precede witness, in the working of poetry and in the history of our need for poetry" (361).

I CABINET OF CURIOSITIES

BESTIARY FOR MY TONGUES

I have a hatchery of tongues, host of tongues, harem of tongues. Some of my childhood tongues have been knotted like cherry stems, by little girls. Some have no memory, only longing for the lick of something wet and electric.

Others are celibate and contemplative, hung like drying tobacco in dark barns. Experimental tongues have traded in their taste buds for abstract expressionism. They know what a lemon really is.

A coven of tongues bristle like instruments on the dentist's tray, sting the roof of my mouth with their prayers.

The philosophical tongue, troubled that it has no bone, yearns for the proof of scalding coffee and persuasive teeth. I couldn't say how many of my tongues hum contentedly.

They all need thinking about. Need reminding. The fop, the renegade, the fatuous drunk who means to get the job done and come straight home but always ends up slurring.

And there are those with mysterious allegiances. Secretive, they slither in mythologies, moving only when I sleep.

AWAKENINGS

A woman sticking her finger into an aquarium watches it turn into a goldfish. Her plunging fist scuttles off as a blue crab; her arm up to the elbow, an electric eel.

She is a mermaid, deathless blue back-floating, old tiara and string of pearls.

She thinks about the bathtub with its cracks and stains.
Thinks about the sound of running water, her husband's voice.

She saunters up the stairs. But the tub has burst through the plaster and waddles down Main on iron feet, chasing a wet dream all its own.

THE BLACKBOARD OF HIS EYELID

He's a Chihuahua-eyed chicken boy with hundreds of freckles his mother swears are seeds from the pumpkin they carved him out of. But he knows where babies come from. He knows the darkness of the closet, where he listens to his mother's crying. He learns, under the henhouse, the weasel's way.

If he had Becky Wilson here, he'd make her confess that she had lied about how his parents make him drink from the toilet and sleep in a rabbit cage. A pale and skinny clump of literature, always out past the curfew of acceptance, behind enemy lines of imagination, he plays torturer of the inquisition, brandishing the garden shears.

On the playground, while he practices impossible contortions of introspection, they bloody his nose, hating the secrets hidden in the scriptorium of his oddness. They crack his sharp ribs, desperate for the futures he reads on the blackboard of his eyelid. They shake from his green satchel two dung beetles, most of a Mabel Garden Spider, a scab from his skinned knee, a sliver of bailing wire, a cat's eye marble, and a quart of Quick Start lighter fluid.

He can't stop thinking about apricots shriveling, paint belching, tiny frogs dripping above matches. Outside his secret fort, sycamores yellow and cackle.

Sometimes when I sit on a bench and watch people strolling by, I think this one will die of congestive heart failure, that one will blacken in a mattress fire, this young mother will end tripping on a toy ninja, that cop choking on a peppermint stick.

When I was eleven, neighborhood boys and I would gather slugs from our mothers' gardens. They were vaguely beautiful like the inside of clam shells, sunlight in gasoline, a cobalt and ash flake sky reflected in water. We'd meet at the lake with our mason jars and float out a wriggling pile on a piece of plywood.

Before long, the birds would come. We'd stare at the diving beaks picking slugs off one by one. Some, dislodged by the commotion, fellor, as we liked to think, drowned themselves, desperate with horror.

Rachel Smoke was the most voluptuous of the three Smoke sisters.

After we had scraped up the \$20, she sprinkled salt in her mouth, cupped a fat slug in her palm, then slowly drug it across the edge of her bright pink tongue.

Now that would be, we moaned, the way to go.

ITINERANT FACE

My face makes plans to visit every town named Normal and creates a collection schedule for dentures lost at amusement parks.

My face travels as a burlap sack; it believes in what grows wild. It experiments with sullenness like a toad that's done with being teased. In it, moments sew themselves up like change in a miser's coat.

In the bookstore I ask my face why it isn't smiling. "I thought you'd enjoy Masks From Around The World," I say. It's clearly more interested in The History and Future of Amputation. But it's learning to accept its fate, to lay itself out like the shirt mother wanted you to wear.

When blind fingers come stroking for the silver lining in every bone, my face is a door, not the door of perception that once you pass through you can never go back. No, the other door.

THE CURRENT POINT OF EVOLUTION

Help I have fallen into my mouth. My party scowl, my glorious double helix of hopes, my phalanx of tasteful ties. The whole bestiary collapsed into darkness the shape of a yawn. How now will the waiter bring my grilled cheese?

Here systems of grammar take on mutant shapes and wriggle their speckled tentacles. Linguistic theories dance, while logic plays choreographer, flexing his trapezius and shouting, "Mean something."

But their fate is that of all refugee sounds— tarantula, rutabaga, quibble— all chomped like peanuts. Abstractions, entropy, manifest destiny, love become jujubes.

Even if I rode the tide of my tongue across the glaciers of my teeth, my lips are guarded.

TOAD MAN

You will suspect the shadows of his trousers. The words "solitary beast" never seemed less funny. But don't ask Toad for his story. He doesn't want yours, though he will listen if listening means staring at the welts on his flipper hands. With sad professorial eyes he will weep for lost gypsy dancers burning red and purple.

Hunch in the trash-gray behind Delluchi's. Tell him a joke about crows and snow. Toad will retch muddy water, snot ballooning in his lime-flecked face. Buy a few origami cowboys and he will write you a riddle on a soup bone. A sip of Old Duke and he'll swear oblivion is owl screeches or the scalloped worm of the spine, the shy keyhole and the dark mouth.

APPETITE

Beetles, black and blue and sewer pipe green, painting on the bruised eye-lids of plum trees those frescos of need, which are the truths of the mouth, working the way I will never kiss your ear or bite your night-lotioned shoulder.

I did bite my tongue laughing maniacally after choking on a pop tart. Christ, my body wouldn't have been found for days.

Over dinner at a diner, I hear one woman ask another, "Have you lost your appetite?" Appetite being the gumming we're born with, the unknown fire that consumes water, the flavor of tube worms and star coral, what I know to be the taste of Jupiter's moons.

IN THE STOMACH

Tree frogs gargle hillsides the color of smudged carbon paper and Old Testament Kings.

Hours are butterfly punches. Seeds of hunger pressed in the dried flowers of our tongues. Moths streaked on windows, a fluttering in the stomach, love dream.

Death's eyelids bob, signal buoys going mad in a bone meal sky.

Dancing like a shaman, the headless rooster crows with its feet.

Instinct, convulsing habit, graceless need, pure electric will, this is how we keep going

lonely as mountain gods, one-armed picadors, wounded jesters. Yes.

THE BELLY DANCER

1. The Village Women

In the puppetry of the moon we are all victims of rhythms and engines. Dark queen of mirrors and shields. Her secrets are our secrets. What is power but controlling what seeks to control you?

2. The village Men

We are not enough for the moment she has created. Our longing consumes us. We are singed holes, outlines of our former existence, with bits of lust buzzing like flies at the frayed edges. Deliver us to desire. Wreck us on the thorns of a bad night. Lightning, strike. Burn something up. Please.

3. Her Body

She dances because of blood and rose silks and jasmine whispers alive with the greatest lovers of the past. Surely she moves to feel them against her skin.

4. Her Mind

Dance sleeps in stillness like potential fire in a match. Naked feet and finger cymbals did not exist before they were ideas. Each movement turns another puzzle piece, slides another mystery closer to home.

5. The Jewel in Her Navel

Because every facet lusts for light and because desire requires constant churning to become itself.

UBIQUITOUS WITCH PARABLE

A dark snake of lagoon water swallows a scarf of moonlight orange as poison arrow frogs. Moths hover like pale faces of little girls. Every time some hope is cheated, lightning bugs flicker green. These senses are so unreliable, hitchhikers in the night.

Still we cork our thoughts like a jar of wasps, certain somewhere there are songs without teeth, where beauty is the easy ventriloquism that bears up the night. The coming morning is not even a dream swimming under the skin of the moon.

Another group is going down to her candy cottage. Ceramic knives sing songs from the womb, while she sugar coats the bitter pill. Desire is not a riddle tied in knots of wind. Like the collar-choked cormorant, it dives for what's wriggling, unmindful of what follows.

MONSTRANCE

Peek through a slit in time's belly back to the beginning before daydreams, in the dawn

of paradox, when is and not were still on speaking terms, it hatched from some distant world

in the thirteenth Zodiac sign to hump the mountains into shape and cut the river beds with its tail.

It tussled with Leviathan for kicks and nipped Behemoth behind the ear. Then it ate destinies like chicken parts

and spat fish bones in the faces of the gods. It throws images like a fun house mirror. But it balances, on the tip of its snout,

the universe like a small bird.

CLAIRVOYANT

We had to guess at the contents of the bag she carried. Perhaps shrouded in tissue the shrunken head of the chess-playing lobster boy, a ram's brooding tongue that told the hour of your death, a five-pointed amulet trapping women who smiled too much.

We knew the old woman had been a carnival fortuneteller. She'd squeeze my elbow too hard turning my small palm over. Children must be shielded, she said, from the gaze of the Hollow Man.

I worried she knew about the drawings in the shoe box under my bed and what we did to Barbie in the shallow pit out behind the Thompson place. When I dream of her it is in a city where all the windows have cataracts.

THE FIRST DATE OF THE RAZOR EATER AND THE SNAKE CHARMER

She almost always hears the brutal music of her father's voice. His silence is an elegantly veiled threat slithering like light under the closet door. Only when she performs does the quiet shed its desiccated skin. She wishes her desires were more brittle like bones in canned salmon. But what she says is "Posing akimbo, head thrown back, gulping abandon, that's for fools. You've got to place life and death flat on your tongue, sculpt your cheeks to the edges."

"No. No. No," he replies swallowing her puckered fingers in his quick hand. "The cobra's hood is down, slick cable connecting nothing. The rattler's tail is still. The white that gives the cottonmouth its name remains unseen. The gaboon viper is a lustrous, turquoise-tinged bracelet."

All through pie and coffee she watches the Red Man pinball machine go yellow and green and purple like a bruise in reverse.

Little minnows swim in her wrists. He keeps biting back his words. She can't stop thinking about reaching into wire cages.

ECCE PUER

The little wizard tries on mother's rings and cuts holes in her stockings to make his masks. The four-eyed alchemist mixes cooking sherry, turpentine, and mud into potions that will turn termites into giant-sized minions.

He will never outgrow the starship captain clutching the throttle of father's bendable reading lamp, exploring his study full of secrets like those whispered from another room at the edge of sleep.

Many worlds that were not come to pass. Contemplate the truths of science fiction.
Star Trek's Mr. Spock admires Godzilla because they are both half-breeds and improbably lovable. Every image of otherness finds humanity in some alien scene.

And so, Robbie the Robot reads *The Sorrows of Young Werther* and peeks into the holodeck to watch a cozy family of pointed-eared logicians play multi-dimensional chess by the fire.

Our boy hero knows nothing so readily found can be very durable. The spaceman may rescue the Federation Princess only to learn she is a changeling spy. Anything may become something else. But there is a point past which metamorphosis cannot be reversed, the sinister cocoon cannot be removed, the mind control power of the Atomic Brain cannot be undone.

PARCHMENT

The brittle slide of metal when the temperature drops into bitter cold, the cracking of a shell, the warping of a door snuggling into its frame.

What are dreams but the love of getting hurt? The dogs of hunger nosing through trash? The prayers of briars for the taste of skin?

All the guttural sounds of desire dusted with their own deaths measure the slow gray shadows of growing longer. Dragonflies, making dusky love, write the infinite sadness of new beginnings—their bodies caught in a flurry of parchment wings.

BELTS

Wear one twisted and it means you're in love. Two twists and you'll have twins or marry

a horse of a different color. At work they're doomed like Atlas to hold things up. Tricky

the way they'll miss a loop. In closets they hang like drying snake skins, each with a single tooth.

IN THE FOREST OF WHISPERS

Bells with their stentorian tongues cut out hang as warnings from branches laid like fingers against the divot above the upper lip of sunset, where the red wind makes the sound of blood rushing through ears that come alive with truth. Even the leaves seem afraid of the forgetful mouths of men. They remind us of notes in trembling hands.

THE LAST ROPE

-After Vasko Popa

Once a rope could amount to something. Lure the little brown eel out of its cave. Lariat the moon out of the Devil's maw. Taunt the most gluttonous smoke. Bully time: "I'm going to divot the soles of your feet."

The last rope crawls between constellations. At each fiery crossroads ties itself a knot to remember what it could make of itself: escapes, horizons, towers of death, the plight of man stretched over the abyss.

CROWSFEET, POSSUMTAIL, AND MOONWORT

By the pond she doesn't remember legends about animals becoming plants when they die. But she does know some stories about the moon liking to play dress up. On the evening news we see an armless girl making veal parmesan with her feet and putting in contact lenses with a big toe. Later, watching spiders caught between the pane and screen of a window winter warped, I ask her what the moon is disguised as now. A fossil, she tells me. I think it was Kierkegaard who wrote "I myself am a myth about myself." She stops me with a kiss. The baby octopus moon pretends to be a kite tangled in a leafless

II ESSENTIALS OF CHANCE

SOMETHING ABOUT THE WAY SHE TOUCHES

I'm watching the way she coaxes him into hitting her again.
It is an intimate thing, weirdly ritualistic, like my mother burying a burnt turkey in the snow.
Something about the way she touches the tip of her tongue to her bloody lip—about the way his hand, red and hovering somewhere between striking and reaching out—reminds me of being a boy in the backyard at twilight, waiting for the wind to make something beautiful from the tears of pear trees.

THE WHOLE NEIGHBORHOOD

When CeCe Williams crept up on her husband, the pastor of our local congregation who had had sexual congress with one of his flock and fallen asleep on the couch, watching Johnny Carson, she krazy-glued his hand to his exhausted member.

Then she threw on all the lights—put "Sympathy for the Devil" on the stereo— and woke the whole neighborhood to teach us how hard it is to let go of what you love.

ESSENTIALS OF CHANCE

In the USA, the average number of people struck by lightning is just under 100 a year. Ex-park ranger Roy C. Sullivan (USA) was struck by lightning a world record seven times.

Once he could think about other things, scan *The Dictionary of Angels* and find Seraphim were plentiful as species of moths. Meanwhile, his girlfriend sternly clipped the islands of her toenails. Her foot was a mystery he wanted to explore in some bold Columbus way.

For a long time now he's jumped at sundown's glint of light. He reads weather reports like holy writ. The fulcrum of reality phases in and out like a florescent bulb in the throes of manic depression.

His eyebrows thin as new blisters remind him he can't stay invisible. He knows that rodents are not careless or less wise than the talons of the dark. Nor is it generosity that runs pink through their ringed tails.

Their dry skeletons are temples to the essentials of chance. Their broken-toe-keys unlock the mysteries of bingo halls and one-armed bandits.

So he gets a new job as a scarecrow watching the horizon darken like a wound congealing.

WOMAN SHOOTS BOIL ON HER FOOT

Is it really impossible to understand? She'd probably looked for too long at the pus like that awful yellow

wallpaper in the guest room. Resentment builds up like an electric charge, the foragingrat-sounds of a husband's snoring,

a wife's insincere laughter at a dinner party. Haven't you ever had a blackhead that resisted fingernails and sewing needle? Think

of her sense of impending relief, like opening the gas station door after needing to piss for 70 miles. Euphoric,

she wipes sweat from her eyes then props her foot on the Craftsman workbench, carefully putting the vodka bottle on the floor.

GODDESS NEXT DOOR

She could change traffic signals with mantras and control the weather at will. She could straighten the spines of old ladies in the A & P. She convinced infants to part with their tears, made pears dance to French folk-tunes, and taught magpies charades. The shrinks said she was delusional. But I think She knew the cat's meow before electrodes.

CASSANDRA SYNDROME

Heaven was on fire. The sky smoked with a Pete's Cola advertisement. My grandfather, a boy who had never seen a car, much less a crop duster converted into a skywriter, didn't wait to read the rest of the message. He'd heard Reverend Quick preach many times on how the world would PERISH in a wrath of fire. So he took off like a hunted squirrel. With his britches still unzipped, he ran the three miles from Izora Brown and her daddy's woodpile to his own family's farmhouse, where he couldn't get anyone to look. His mama, mending a quilting loom, told him to quit such foolishness. And older sister Jessie said she would maybe come see later, after the floors were swept. No one believed his warning. No one could see the writing for the wall.

THE VILLAGE WELL

As a little boy he thought if you fell down the village well you'd keep falling

all the way to where the teeming dead hunger for the living. Bones

and a painted cork ball lost many springs ago are all

that materialize. In the shafts of light all the gold, vermilion and maroon

floating down the stone throat turn to phantom fighting fish,

reminiscent of the elder's coffins crafted to honor whatever the deceased

most loved, death taking on life's watery shape. Echoes

of bawling cows crowd the yellow salt lick.

JADEY BLACK

No telling how many yearnings I've twisted like rooster necks. So many men with faces like skillets. Trouble, trouble, trouble that's all I've been knowing, but Jadey is a good girl. She used to tell me, "Granny, you make your way piloting a scarf of smoke and blood." She'd knock out a tooth, carve it into a little fish and wrap it in strands of black hair. She called darning needles devil's chatterboxes. She wanted to know how I got them to stop telling me secrets and wondered why valentines are trimmed in flour sack and raccoon hide. She never was afraid of my gout, but fretted over ladders. She asked, "How can anybody trust such a long straight smile?"

IN THE BONES OF HIS HANDS, HIS SOUL

He'd always been afraid it would happen. Besides,

even if you weren't jumpy, his was a shitty job: the cold

air writing threatening notes in the bones of his hands, his soul

escaping in every blast of breath.

He should have quit before the steel door slammed behind him.

He never had any impulses to just give up. With his 79 cent

lighter he burned meat labels and melted cow fat. Trapped

in a purely human equation of waiting, he wrapped himself in asbestos insulation.

It's not so different, he thinks, from when David Kerr and the rest

of the Hellions locked him in his Jr. High School locker. Just

keep your head, show you're brave and the watching fates will be impressed

and help you find a way out. But that hadn't been him in the locker. Delirious,

he had been with Kerr and the others, while Marvin Buttons was caged in the locker.

Marvin who wore the same dirty, red sweatshirt everyday, with his long

hooked nose, and his girlish eyes always looking down through wire rim glasses.

Getting sleepy now, he felt the fluids in his body hardening,

a lazily droning airplane, frost buzzing like a gnat at the corners of his eye.

His rescuers arrived after 72 hours, a Guinness World Record. That

first night in the hospital he dreamed of horned grotesques, born from sides of beef,

scuttling on broken and distended ribs. In the middle of this orgy of meat twisted

in cubist violence, barely seen, like the visible stinger of a wasp otherwise crawling with ants,

protruded the tip of a boy's nose and the edge of wire framed glasses.

3 NIGHTMARES OF TRANSFORMATION

Sleepy fingers fumble for the bathroom light. Stuffed in the toilet a tiger shark's head begins to chant, "Love your one-eared teddy bear. Love the lie bristling like a badger rising from the black hole of truth." I blink and on top of the toilet seat leers my little league helmet and some dirty plum colored towels.

I enter Bio Lab closet 206 and find Laura floating in formaldehyde, shriveled face bearded in squid-like tentacles, she turns up one milky eye. I stroke the side of the jar then hurl it against the darkness.

The scared ear of my hand cups against my chest while they compare their "Zipper Club" scars.

Mom and Dad, Grandma, dead ten years, Uncle Norm with his prosthetic arm and his enormous hearing aid, they will speak of nothing else. Nurses burst in with baseball bats and start smashing up everyone as though they were made of clay. Someone wonders should we just see if the table is still a table.

LIGHT & HEAVY

I do not know which is worse being a memory so hulking fat your spindly bones are about to snap, or an unstrung ghost puppet with wild guesses for a backbone, insecurity for a left shoe.

While blue siren lights played over the abandoned tricycle next door, the police talked to the man, whose liver-spotted hands triangular as fish heads shook so badly he could hardly hold his cigarette. I had heard the accusations, the shattering plates of rage. I wondered if it was over a VISA bill, some other lover, or was it just the way people find each other by drawing blood.

"He lives alone. Poor crazy bastard. Wife died years ago," a neighbor told me while the dryers spun our double loads.

AT THE NORTHGATE STOP

a cadaver got on the bus today, wearing lions and yellowing lambs snuggled in a dream of dirty clouds. The zombie had beige tufts of ear hair and colonies of acne warring on his face. Everyone tried to ignore him. On a silver mouth harp, he blew a few notes like hogs chewing snake heads and sour figs at twilight. Eyelids and newspapers fluttered.

Someone's infant started pointing and crying so that the dead kid rubbed the cigar burns on the thinnest of arms and looked down at the steel-bolted parasite climbing his crippled leg, like he was noticing, finally, a much beloved dog that had just finished squatting on a neighbor's rug.

WAITING FOR LOVE TO MAKE MY PHONE EXPLODE

Most of my life is waiting.

Waiting for the acceptance letter to announce my future's arrival at the banquet. Waiting for my nerve to get its sea legs.

Waiting for the refund check, the meaningful silence, the doctor to say turn and cough. Waiting to stop nodding like a funeral director.

Waiting fills my mouth like a second tongue. I am delinquent in all technologies save waiting. No matter how many self improvement books I ransack, I am sullen and half-hearted in jobs, hobbies, community service, spirituality, and productive living.

No matter how often reason harangues like a street preacher, I keep lying in bed past noon, waiting for what I need to stretch out and touch my thigh.

BITS OF NOWHERE

Along Jackal Beach dunes are gray caterpillars of loneliness, crueler than Assyrian kings. The sea turns more and more private, yet generic, a lap dancer held hostage in my retina. Salt tickles like sickness in my nostrils. At the docks an old bulldog with a facial tick slurps up squid legs. Tourists step off charter boats, trotting strings of red snapper, while old captain Wilson loads crates onto the Miss Alabama before another trip around the western hemisphere. Gulls of my mind snatch at little bits of nowhere, devour their own hunger and the cry it makes. Coming down the shore I run into a ring of dolls buried head down, imitations of life seeming to chase each other upside down.

US AND THEM

Her hair on my pillow is the peace I'd get as a kid coming in from the ocean to the snoring air conditioning and the smells of coconut and perch cooking. I want to write a poem for the tenderness I feel for her knee socks but instead I dream a solitary kestrel turns into a pale winter sun and finally into my father's face bearded in foam and steam. No matter how I keep his head submerged under my beet-colored resentment, I'll always be in his study full of books too difficult for me. The past should be more pliant. I hope here in this bed she and I are parent-less, not caring about the legacies that crawl like Escher lizards along a Möbius. But she may be lost in pills fetched for her mother. She may be dreaming of her daddy's flannel shirts and her opening bedroom door, the wand of light that doesn't reach.

III ROAD SIGNS FOR ABIDING

THE ABRIDGED FIELD GUIDE TO SILENCES

Some silences teach us how to read shoes. Others you follow like pinpricks of firelight in a pig's eye. Some ask you to name the current President before the pages of history fall like crippled birds into a polar sea. Odd ones taste like caramel or thistles. White ones are janitors turning mop heads into schooners. One or two pluck curiosity and disgust off the back of your neck. Lingering ones hunch like forgotten gods, stitches in a smile rising in a polished spoon.

THE OTHER MUSEUM

In the Great Rotunda, the replica of a train dreams of when it was a killer whale that swallowed sinners.
"There is no graffiti" is spray-painted on the side of a sleeping boxcar.
Lazarus, who resembles a salami sandwich left under a car seat, buttonholes every passing kid to warn them about sunspots, fast food, riding lawnmowers.

In the Alcove of Unanswered Questions, queries flop like dying fish.
Who was the first to taste teeth?
What do mirrors imagine in the dark?

In the Gallery of Insomnia, Cain and his brother sell knifes to stab sleep. Dark mice nibble the piping off pajamas, and Ahab punches tickets in the Wax Exhibition of Retired Archetypes while Quixote leers at a *Penthouse*. His automated windmill charger galumphs in and out of action.

Beneath the Arch of Failure, Cupid convinces Phoenician sailors to believe in the navigational accuracy of Love, then rides off with the Mongol Hordes.

In the Hall of Undiscovered Books, a treatise hangs like winter light in skim milk, trackless as the blank page, a volume far above you, the last moment of a luckless diver.

APHORISMS OF ONE WHO CALLS HIMSELF LEGION BECAUSE HE IS MANY

When it comes to diatribes on depraved appetites cold roast is often more indignant than wormy apples.

Everything beautiful demands restitution for the betrayal of metaphor.

The folded note is both tame as a gravy boat and sexy as a pitchfork.

Need is desire in sensible shoes. Regret, a dancer with a pet thorn in one slipper.

Logic is a narcissistic cockatrice. Devils are branded gods and gods are gilded devils.

There is an indecision that stands like Buridan's ass trying to decide between two identical bales of hay.

And there is an indecision paralyzed by possibility like Cold War defectors in the aisles of Super Wal-Mart.

Some analogies argue about whether they failed because of cheap grace or bad faith.

Some truths dream of a cat heaven where there are perfect flea collars, others of one where there are no fleas.

Some truths prefer the company of crabgrass.

Some truths put on black berets and false mustaches. Others hold their breath till they are blue as platypus bills.

Some poke out their eyes with geraniums. Others curl up

with a golden cactus.

Some are broken-jawed pliers. The rest are skinned nails.

The wounds we cannot live without define us the way the night sky outlines the stars.

The wounds are the stars and the night the definition.

We are engaged with language. Words are our only weapons.

People who live in glass houses should wear mirrored clothes.

For every aphorism there is an equal and opposite aphorism.

DIRECTIVES

Grackles, scatter like pieces of a story. Sweethearts of ash and butter, finger squint-star light, draw a spine down the highway.

Tiers of time, pile rock. Careless boy, search for a treasure to replace mother's smashed geode.

Crippling moments, restless as beach fleas, announce yourselves. Cautious consumer, do not so easily pass up Jack the Ripper's garters.

Moons, gossip like monkeys anticipating things born between the pull of tides.

Fleshy fruits, dream of a day when the air will not be a thousand different flutterings.

Death devolves into a little girl plucking fountain pennies.

TEMPTATION RECONSIDERED AFTER CONFLATING THE LEGENDS OF SAINT ANTHONY AND SAINT BERNARD

In my memory, all the penitent wanted was a laying on of hands. After all those stone saints

worn smooth with kissing, she was ready to kneel before flesh and blood. Her ankle burned,

knee throbbed for touch. But

in Schongauer's etching freakish beasts yank the monkish robes. Twisted claws

and boiling fists pluck his poor beard, cudgel his bald head bloody. Fiery whiskers

lick his skin. Bat-winged, goat-faced, spiny-tailed, troll-nosed, death-bristled hard-horned, fanged

and howling—did such a menagerie

of evil really spring from a hot prickle in her breasts, a quivering?

ASLEEP IN THE HOUSE OF BEING

I had just stolen Batgirl's silver pancake makeup case and convinced her to elope to the Sugar Bowl when you interrupted me to tell me your dream. You said, "There's an ontological ambiguity to a sewing needle: one end wanting to prick the other blinding itself." I asked, "When did your breasts become sea urchins?" You heard something. So we climbed down into a cellar to look for it. No light except for the flashlight you dropped. When you picked it up, I had vanished.

Under the folds of a problematic purple sky, we climbed down into a bed of dark mussels. You cut your foot. And I kissed it. With a flash of moon-lit eye, a startled heron flew out over the waters. Silence and some feathers.

HYPOTHESIS CONTRARY TO FACT

Because early man was constantly stalked by aerial predators that forced him to take refuge under ground, hell is high above the clouds and heaven deep in the sheltering earth. If scientists discover

Fiddle-Headed Hamlet Sharks swimming in place and the past starts standing on corners selling t-shirts that read I ♥ Second Chances, schemes might float up out of peat bogs before it was too late. I was lulling myself

to sleep when I realized most chickens could fly if they had really good hypnotists. Alexander the Great was probably daydreaming of his scab collection during all that time he was supposed to be listening to Aristotle. If Hitler had had elephantiasis

and just-war theorists would mutely sip lemonade then cartoon characters could finally learn not to look down when they overshoot the edge of the precipice. I must have known Betsy Bennington would turn into a beauty. I even suspected I would meet

a friend of hers one day at the airport and discover that while entertaining every summer in Milan, Betsy always tells how I never zipped rocks at her and even took her to a few of those school dances with candles on the tables.

ERRATA

For snake read trust. For stick understand poking around in the anthill of time.

For walking substitute sitting on the toilet with your legs falling asleep when a woman crawls out of the cabinet under the sink and gives you a little doll of yourself.

For lonely nights substitute Midas admiring his pile of burnished apples.

For wizard substitute the jilted chump sending a nice wedding present.

For the story of the urchin raised by trolls read spending \$29.99 on the latest edition of *Seduction for Cretins*.

For the little trash-can-spider, hanging on a string of spittle, substitute a dark star falling on a moonbeam.

For errors substitute errors. For eyes substitute splinters.

A FEW OF MYTHOLOGY'S BIG GUNS ANSWER THE QUESTIONS OF AN AGING NEWS STAND POET

Welcome, ancient fathers! You know this thrumming walk of humanity, this slouching into commerce. What does it mean?

Job: "The are no answers, only snot-nosed brats and more cattle to lose in their season."

Cronos: "With flint teeth, I bit off my father's dick."

Utnapishtim: "Death can be nice."

Once I cast my blossoms before the womb mandala, prayed with my body for the mysteries only art can reveal. Why did I brave goddesses with flailing octopus hair, dark eye sockets full of teeth, round hips curving beyond horror.

Job: "Read romance novels. Fly a kite. Eat potato salad."

In my youth I begged for the dark smile of a mystical orifice, the significance of zero. I fed on stale cheese kisses and danced through seamless nights. What did it come to?

Cronos: "The dark, vein-webbed father cock, my scepter of power. Can you dig it?"

I sought for truth to hike her dress above her hips and let me have my few strokes. Love came to me like a crocodile. But my bones have softened in this lukewarm blood. What happened to my passion?

Utnapishtim: "The same nagging family.
The same inescapable me, forever and forever."

I see death in the trees flying off like shadows. People spreading their cares on chili dogs with little plastic wands. Skid marks in the parking lot are burnt corpses of horseshoe crabs. Everyday it gets harder to see my wife's face. I fear my sons will never find me.

Cronos: "Bye-bye wiener."

Job: "Only daycare and cattle farts."

Utnapishtim: "A one-minute egg."

THALES OF MILETUS AND TARZAN'S JANE

The Master of Adventure, the Jewels of Opar, Leering Lizard Men: Is there no unity in these phrases? No perversity in the tempted animal?

To ask is to flail at swarms of crazy wrists. Forget peonies and the taste of plum sauce. Use fussbudget as a safety word.

Still think you are the root of a conjugated verb? Does the lantern flame shimmer? Wind stream? Why trace tributaries along forearm or leaf?

No, the long and open use of the next far vine. Match tips dark and occasional as bruises. Origins are the only truly shocking things.

Will our hero or the crocodile emerge from the underwater ballet? Is the imagination prisoner or drum that we should beat it with sticks?

Cheetah will fetch help before the python reaches the still stunned form. In a game of bones moonlight has oh so many bodies.

Do the jaws of insects eat all silence? Who has put a jungle where my head should be? Why instead of a head do I have the night sky?

Your fear is punctuated by end-stopped ellipses. Transformations are not too dirigible. Learn to forget your father's Geiger counter necktie.

Do people who like no one else doubly prove the importance of sleep? Man or beast, will you hide me in your eye? Have we always been together?

I would give up all metaphors for one word to describe the dead carpenter clutching his saw.

PUPPETRY

I.

Coiled upon itself like a pigmy rattlesnake, no hands to put in the pockets of doubt, a force becomes aware that it is the solution to everything except itself.

The stage darkens where children hunt for seeds of fire, and fire becomes a fastidious eater.

In the introspection of the bone, all else pauses.

II.

When do katydids become our longing? When thoughtfulness becomes the skull of the spring moon?

What is love? An electric karma chain saw? A melting popsicle?

Then what is death?
A father's orange laughter?

III.

Subtract the secrets of the dead from the praise of liturgists.

Divide by the flattery of drunks.

Multiply by the mute, calloused fists of the poor, the palsied cursing fists of the poor. Add up the logics that fall into what if like flies sucked down the pitcher of a carnivorous plant.

Does the answer change?

Paper lanterns burn with shadowy threats.

THE LIFE AND TIMES OF MY LAST IDEA

My last idea was convinced that time had something allegorically to do with birds. Clock hands are crippled wings.

My last idea was comforted that Einstein said he only had one idea his whole life.

My last idea took classes in epistemology and baking.

My last idea as a calloused stub of a finger never became the Emperor of Prodding or even Assistant to Regional Poking.

My last idea was just another suicide not the bill of a transparent sailfish.

My last idea wanted a parting kiss. Its tongue, a tiny red fox squirrel, cavorted between its teeth.

My last idea fell out of context like the henna-colored roach that dropped from the hole in the ceiling of my first apartment, while I knelt between pale knees.

EVENING IN EARLY WINTER

From the sleeves of your dark coat woven out of silence, you dip your cold finger into me, dial the number of my sadness.

Ash falls from the pockets of your eyes. The pain shimmers like light on water. It can't find a form that will suit it.

A giant grouper swallows every quick, silver thought. The sleek, black, muscular spirits circle, waiting for the coronation of their king.

There was a name I needed. I had forgotten what is coming. Now it is too late to believe.

NEW STANDARDIZED TEST FOR DEMENTIA

Identify a pencil by

- (A) letting it become your eye
- (B) asking a librarian
- (C) stabbing it into a kneecap
- (D) pencils died out about the same time as teeth marks and algebra

The current President of The United States is

- (A) happily married to television
- (B) one who steps on rubies thinking they are cockroaches
- (C) the infinite emerging from approval ratings which you have denied
- (D) a toaster with epaulets named satisfaction and accomplishment

Draw a clock face. Which of the following does it most nearly resemble?

- (A) a diary entry of no date
- (B) a road sign for abiding
- (C) a snake hole full of price tags
- (D) the cartoon goose egg of the mind

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